

Biography

Dr. Seth Cropsey is a Senior Fellow at Hudson Institute in Washington, DC where he is also the Director of Hudson's Center for American Seapower. Cropsey served as a naval officer from 1985 to 2004 and as deputy Undersecretary of the U.S. Navy in the administrations of Ronald Reagan and George H. W. Bush. He is the author of *Mayday: The Decline of American Naval Supremacy*, published by Overlook Press in 2014. During the period that preceded the collapse of the USSR, from 1982 to 1984, Cropsey directed the editorial policy of the Voice of America on the Solidarity movement in Poland, Soviet treatment of dissidents, and other issues. Returning to public diplomacy in 2002 as director of the US government's International Broadcasting Bureau, Cropsey supervised the agency as successful efforts were undertaken to increase radio and television broadcasting to the Muslim world.

Philip J. Crowley is the former United States Assistant Secretary of State for Public Affairs (2009-2011). He is currently teaching at George Washington University and is affiliated with the university's Institute for Public Diplomacy and Global Communication. In 1997, he was named senior director of public affairs for the United States National Security Council and Special Assistant to the President for national security affairs. During the Kosovo War, he worked with Javier Solana, Secretary General of NATO from April to June 1999. In 2001, Crowley became a vice-president of the Insurance Information Institute, specializing in the impact of terrorism on insurance in the wake of the September 11 attacks. Afterwards, he joined the Center for American Progress as a senior fellow in 2003, later becoming the Center's director of national defense and homeland security.